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1. Upgrading System

The upgrade process ensures data integrity, which means that the data in the current system will be still available after upgrading. If you encounter any issues during the upgrade process, contact <u>NetBrain Support Team</u> for help.

Note: Before upgrading your system, check its current version and the network connectivity requirements.

Note: The Service Monitor Agent running on the Linux server(s) uses "netbrainadmin" user, and this user needs sudoers privilege to monitor other NetBrain components as well as to execute the system update tasks.

Note: For Linux servers, make sure each path of **/usr/lib**, **/usr/share**, and **/etc** has more than **10GB** free space to install the component files.

Note: There must be more than **180GB** free space for the Application Server PostgreSQL data path.

Note: If the Web API Server is installed on a Win 2012 R2 server with certificate binding to enable HTTPS, and the certificate does not meet the requirement of TLS1.2, users need to create and bind a new TLSv1.2 compatible certificate on Web API Server to provide HTTPS. Refer to <u>Appendix: Generating SSL Certificate</u>.

Upgrade from IEv8.0x

- 1. Terminate System Tasks
- 2. Stop Server Services
- 3. Back Up MongoDB Data
- 4. Upgrade NetBrain Database Server
- 5. Upgrade NetBrain Application Server
- 6. Activate Subscription License
- 7. Verify Upgrade Results
- 8. Customize MongoDB Disk Alert Rules
- 9. <u>Tune Live Access</u>
- 10. Schedule Benchmark Task

Note: If you have installed Smart CLI and Ansible Agent before, you need to run the latest installation packages to upgrade the two components. See <u>Installing Smart CLI</u> and <u>Installing Ansible Agent</u> for more details.

To obtain the installation package of Ansible Agent:

<u>Option 1:</u> If the Linux server has no access to the Internet, obtain the netbrain-ansibleagent-linux-x86_64-rhel 10.1.tar.gz file from NetBrain and then upload it to the /opt/netbraintemp10.1 directory by using a file transfer tool.

Option 2: If the Linux server has access to the Internet, run the wget <download links> command under the /opt/netbraintemp10.1 directory to directly download the netbrain-ansibleagent-linux-x86_64-rhel-10.1.tar.gz file from NetBrain official download site.

Network Connectivity Requirements

Source	Destination	Protocol *) and Port Number **)
Thin Client Service Monitor Agent	Application Server	HTTP/HTTPS (80/443)
Application Server	Database Server	TCP 5672/6379/9200/27017/27654/15672 ***)
Application Server	Ansible Agent (add-on)	TCP 9098
Application Server	Live Network	ICMP/SNMP/Telnet/SSH/REST API
Database Server	Application Server	TCP 9099 ***)

Note: *) If SSL was enabled for any component including MongoDB/ElasticSearch/Redis/RabbitMQ/License Agent/Front Server Controller/Ansible Agent/Auto Update Server (within Web API Server), the SSL protocol should be added to firewall rules to enable SSL connection between servers.

Note: **) The port numbers listed in this column are defaults only. The actual port numbers used during installation might be different.

Note: ***⁾ Ensure the newly added ports (9099 and 15672) are open for future system update of 10.1.

1.1. Terminating System Tasks

- 1. Log in to the System Management page.
- 2. In the System Management page, select **Operations > Task Manager** from the quick access toolbar.
- 3. Select all running tasks and click **End Process**.

1.2. Stopping Server Services

To avoid any further dataset changes or data corruption while reinstalling MongoDB/Elasticsearch binary files or restoring MongoDB/Elasticsearch data, stop the relevant services.

1. Log in to the Windows server where NetBrain applications are installed and stop the following services in the Task Manager.

Note: If the system was upgraded from the versions older than 7.1, ensure the service named **proxyserverie** no longer exists in the **Services** tab of **Task Manager**; otherwise follow the steps <u>here</u> to uninstall the Proxy Server before proceeding with the upgrade procedures.

NetBrain Component	Service Name
Web API Server	W3SVC
Web API Server	WAS
Worker Server	NetBrainWorkerServer
Front Server	NetBrainFrontServer
Task Engine	NetBrainTaskEngine
Front Server Controller	NetBrainFrontServerController
Service Monitor Agent	NetBrainAgent
Knowledge Cloud Proxy	NetBrainKCProxy

1.3. Backing Up MongoDB Data

Before upgrading the system, it is highly recommended to back up all MongoDB data in case of any data loss or corruption during the upgrade process. The backup data will be used to restore data after MongoDB is reinstalled. See <u>Restoring MongoDB Data</u> for more details.

In case that you don't want to stop the service of MongoDB or the volume of the MongoDB data is small, you can refer to <u>Dumping MongoDB Data</u> for another way to back up the data and refer to <u>Restoring Dumped MongoDB</u> <u>Data</u> to restore the dumped data.

The following steps introduces how to use the cp command to copy underlying MongoDB data files directly for backup.

Notes:

- Make sure you have stopped <u>all relevant services</u> before backing up data.
- The backup data can only be used to restore the database on the same server.

- 1. Log in to the Linux server where the MongoDB node is installed as the **root** user.
- 2. Stop the service of MongoDB.
 - 1) Run the systemctl stop mongod command to stop the MongoDB service.
 - 2) Run the ps -efigrep mongod command to verify whether the mongod process is stopped.

```
[root@localhost ~]# ps -ef| grep mongod
root 15136 14237 0 10:42 pts/2 00:00:00 grep --color=auto mongod
```

Note: If the mongod process is stopped, the result should only contain one entry as shown above.

3. Run the mkdir /etc/mongodb_databk command to create a directory under the /etc directory to save the backup data.

[root@localhost ~]# mkdir /etc/mongodb_databk

Note: Ensure the backup directory (**/etc/mongodb_databk** in this example) has sufficient space to store the backup data.

4. Run the cd /usr/lib/mongodb command to navigate to the /usr/lib/mongodb directory.

Note: If you modified the following default directory to store all MongoDB data files during the MongoDB installation, you must use the new directory (available in **mongod.conf**) accordingly.

- 5. Run the du -hs data command under the **/usr/lib/mongodb** directory to double-check the total size of MongoDB data to ensure the target folder (**/etc/mongodb_databk** in this example) has sufficient space.
- Run the cp -a data /etc/mongodb_databk command under the /usr/lib/mongodb directory to copy all MongoDB data files from the data directory to the /etc/mongodb_databk directory.

[root@localhost mongodb]# cp -a data /etc/mongodb_databk

- 7. Run the cd /etc/mongodb_databk command to navigate to the /etc/mongodb_databk directory.
- 8. Run the ls -al command under the **/etc/mongodb_databk** directory to browse the backup data.

```
[root@localhost mongodb_databk]# ls -al
total 136
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root 18 Jun 6 22:49 .
drwxr-xr-x. 6 root root 79 Jun 6 22:48 ..
drwxr-xr-x. 4 netbrain netbrain 106496 Jun 6 22:49 data
```

9. Run the systemctl start mongod command to start the MongoDB service.

1.4. Upgrading NetBrain Database Server

Pre-Upgrade Tasks

Service Monitor Agent has dependencies on the third-party package **zlib-devel readline-devel bzip2-devel ncurses-devel gdbm-devel xz-devel tk-devel libffi-devel gcc**. Run the

rpm -qa|grep -E "zlib-devel|readline-devel|bzip2-devel|ncurses-devel|gdbm-devel|xz-devel|tkdevel|libffi-devel|gcc" command to check whether it has been installed on this Linux server. If it has not been installed yet, you can choose either option below to install the dependencies:

- Online Install: run the yum -y install zlib-devel readline-devel bzip2-devel ncurses-devel gdbmdevel xz-devel tk-devel libffi-devel gcc command to install them online
- o **Offline Install:** refer to <u>Appendix: Offline Installing Third-party Dependencies</u> for further instructions.

Upgrading NetBrain Database Server

- 1. Log in to the Linux server as the **root** user.
- 2. Run the mkdir command to create a directory under the **/opt** directory to place the installation package. For example, **netbraintemp10.1**

Note: Don't place the installation package under any personal directories, such as **/root**.

- 3. Download the installation package.
 - <u>Option 1:</u> If the Linux server has no access to the Internet, upload the netbrain-all-in-two-linux-x86_64rhel-10.1.tar.gz file to the /opt/netbraintemp10.1 directory by using a file transfer tool.
 - **Option 2:** If the Linux server has access to the Internet and the **yum** service has been installed:
 - 1) Run the yum -y install wget command to install the wget command if it has not been installed.
 - 2) Run the cd /opt/netbraintemp10.1 command to navigate to the **/opt/netbraintemp10.1** directory.
 - Run the wget <download link> command under the /opt/netbraintemp10.1 directory to download the netbrain-all-in-two-linux-x86_64-rhel-10.1.tar.gz file to this directory:

Note: Contact NetBrain Support Team to get the download link. The download link is case-sensitive.

4. Run the tar -zxvf netbrain-all-in-two-linux-x86_64-rhel-10.1.tar.gz command under the **/opt/netbraintemp10.1** directory to extract installation files.

```
[root@localhost netbraintemp10.1]# tar -zxvf netbrain-all-in-two-linux-x86_64-rhel-10.1.tar.gz
netbrain-all-in-two-linux-10.1/
```

```
netbrain-all-in-two-linux-10.1/upgrade.sh
```

. . .

- 5. Run the cd netbrain-all-in-two-linux-10.1 command to navigate to the **netbrain-all-in-two-linux-10.1** directory.
- 6. Run the systematl start mongod command to restart the MongoDB service.
- 7. Run the ./upgrade.sh command under the **netbrain-all-in-two-linux-10.1** directory to install NetBrain Linux components.
 - 1) Read the license agreement, and then type **YES** and press the **Enter** key.
 - Type I ACCEPT and press the Enter key to accept the license agreement. The script starts to check whether the system configuration of the Linux server meets the requirement, and all required dependent packages are installed for each Linux component.

```
[root@localhost netbrain-all-in-two-linux-10.1]# ./upgrade.sh
Please read the End User License Agreement ("EULA") for the license type (perpetual or
subscription)
purchased in the order form at https://www.netbraintech.com/legal-tc/ carefully. I have read
the
subscription EULA, if I have purchased a subscription license, or the perpetual EULA, if I
have
purchased a perpetual license, at the link provided above. Please type "YES" if you have read
the
applicable EULA and understand its contents, or "NO" if you have not read the
applicable EULA. [YES/NO]: YES
Do you accept the terms in the subscription EULA, if you have purchased a subscription
license, or
the perpetual EULA, if you have purchased a perpetual license? If you accept, and to continue
with
the installation, please type "I ACCEPT" to continue. If you do not accept, and to quit the
installation script, please type "CANCEL" to stop. [I ACCEPT/CANCEL]: I ACCEPT
INFO: 2021-02-28 00-00-18.990: Creating upgrading log...
INFO: 2021-02-28 00-00-19.002: Starting to check system
INFO: 2021-02-28 00-00-20.269: Collecting system information SUCCEEDED.
INFO: 2021-02-28 00-00-20.278: ALL COMPONENT LIST=servicemonitoragent mongodb licenseagent
elasticsearch rabbitmg redis
```

• • •

Note: If the Service Monitor was not installed previously, you will be prompted to enter the relevant info to install Service Monitor.

- 8. Service Monitor Agent, MongoDB, License Agent, Elasticsearch, RabbitMQ, and Redis will be upgraded sequentially. Then run the reboot command to restart the machine.
- 9. Run the following commands to check their service status separately after the server starts up.
 - systemctl status mongod

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status mongod
mongod.service - MongoDB service
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/mongod.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
Active: activing (running) since Tue 2020-07-07 13:23:24 EDT; 5min ago
Control: 1143 (mongod)
Memory: 902.3M (limit: 8.0G)
...
```

systemctl status netbrainlicense

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status netbrainlicense
netbrainlicense.service - NetBrain license agent service
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/netbrainlicense.service; enabled; vendor preset:
disabled)
Active: active (running) since Tue 2020-07-07 13:23:35 EDT; 9min ago
Process: 1175 ExecStart=/usr/bin/netbrainlicense/licensed -f
/etc/netbrainlicense/licensed.conf (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Process: 1150 ExecStartPre=/bin/chmod o+r /sys/class/dmi/id/product_uuid (code=exited,
status=0/SUCCESS)
Main PID: 2111 (licensed)
Memory: 17.6M
...
```

systemctl status elasticsearch

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status elasticsearch
elasticsearch.service - Elasticsearch
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/elasticsearch.service; enabled; vendor preset:
disabled)
Active: active (running) since Tue 2020-07-07 13:23:25 EDT; 12min ago
Docs: http://www.elastic.co
Main PID: 1153 (java)
Memory: 4.5G
...
```

systemctl status rabbitmq-server

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status rabbitmq-server
rabbitmq-server.service - RabbitMQ broker
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/rabbitmq-server.service; enabled; vendor preset:
disabled)
Active: active (running) since Tue 2020-07-07 13:26:56 EDT; 9min ago
Main PID: 1136 (beam.smp)
Status: "Initialized"
Memory: 131.2M
```

systemctl status redis

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status redis
redis.service - Redis
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/redis.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
Active: active (running) since Tue 2020-07-07 13:23:25 EDT; 14min ago
Main PID: 1159 (redis-server)
Memory: 7.3M
...
```

systemctl status netbrainagent

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status netbrainagent
netbrainagent.service - NetBrain Service Monitor Agent Daemon
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/netbrainagent.service; enabled; vendor preset:
disabled)
Active: active (running) since Tue 2020-07-07 13:23:24 EDT; 15min ago
Main PID: 1144 (python3)
Memory: 135.0M
...
```

10. Verify the upgraded MongoDB version. The version should be v4.0.28.

- 1) Log in to the Linux server where MongoDB is installed.
- 2) Open a command prompt and run the mongo --host <IP or hostname of MongoDB Server:Port> -u <username> -p <password> --authenticationDatabase <database_name> --authenticationMechanism scrAM-SHA-256 command to connect to MongoDB.

Example:

```
[root@localhost ~]# mongo --host 10.10.3.142:27017 -u mongodb -p mongodb --
authenticationDatabase admin --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256
MongoDB shell version v4.0.28
...
```

Tip: If SSL is enabled, run the mongo --host <IP or hostname of MongoDB Server:Port> -u <username>
 -p <password> --authenticationDatabase <database_name> --ssl --

sslAllowInvalidCertificates --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256 command.

Post-Upgrade Tasks

Uninstall the Java(TM) SE Development Kit 12.0.1 (64-bit) by running the rm -rf /usr/local/jdk-12.0.1 command.

Note: Ensure JDK 12.0.1 is not used by other applications before proceeding with the above step.

1.5. Upgrading NetBrain Application Server

Pre-Upgrade Tasks

- Before the upgrading, clean the C:\Windows\Temp folder to make sure the upgrade process goes smoothly.
- Complete the following steps to back up the configuration files for your Front Server and Front Server Controller before upgrading the Application Server.

- Navigate to the C:\Program Files\NetBrain\Front Server\conf directory, and then back up all files WITHOUT the prefix "fix_".
- Navigate to the C:\Program Files\NetBrain\Front Server Controller\conf directory, and then back up all files WITHOUT the prefix "fix_".

Note: C:\Program Files\NetBrain is the default installation directory of the Application Server. If you changed it during the Application Server installation, modify it accordingly.

• Uninstall the **NetBrain Update Server** from Windows Control Panel.

Upgrading NetBrain Application Server

Complete the following steps with administrative privileges.

1. Download the **netbrain-all-in-two-windows-x86_64-10.1.zip** file and save it in your local folder.

Note: Contact <u>NetBrain Support Team</u> to get the download link. The download link is case-sensitive.

- 2. Extract files from the **netbrain-all-in-two-windows-x86_64-10.1.zip** file.
- Navigate to the netbrain-all-in-two-windows-x86_64-10.1 folder, right-click the netbrain-application-10.1.exe file and then select Run as administrator to launch the Installation Wizard.
- 4. Follow the installation wizard to complete the installation step by step:
 - 1) If **.NET Framework 4.8** has not been pre-installed on this machine, the Installation Wizard will guide you through the installation of **.NET Framework 4.8**.

Note: Make sure the Windows update is of the latest. For Windows Server 2012, the update **KB2919442** and **KB2919355** must be installed before the .NET Framework 4.8 installation can start.

Note: Some running applications must be closed during the installation of .NET Framework 4.8, such as Server Manager.

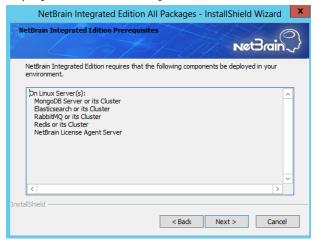
Note: After .NET Framework 4.8 is successfully installed, you must click **Restart** to restart the machine immediately. Otherwise, the upgrade will fail due to the failure of upgrading the new .Net Framework. After the machine reboots, ensure the FIPS is disabled after restarting the machine. To disable the FIPS setting, modify the **Enabled** value to **0** under the **HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Lsa\FipsAlgorithmPolicy** directory of Windows registry.

Hicrosoft .NET Framework		_		×	
Installation Is Con	nplete				
.NET Framework 4.8 has been ins	stalled.				
Check for more recent versions of	n Windows Update.				
	Microsoft .NET Framework				
	You must restart your computer Restart Later, applications depe working.				
	Restart <u>N</u> ow		Res	tart <u>L</u> ater	
			Fini	ish	

- 2) Stop all the NetBrain services on the Windows server manually before continuing the upgrade.
- 3) Click **Yes** in the dialog box to initiate the system upgrade.

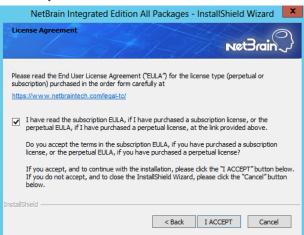
WARNING	x
It has been detected that a previous version of NetBrain has been installed. Do you want to upgrade?	
Yes No	

- 4) On the Welcome page, click **Next**.
- 5) On the NetBrain Integrated Edition Prerequisites page, read the list of Linux components that must be deployed beforehand in your environment and click **Next**.



6) On the System Configuration page, review the system configuration summary and click **Next**.

7) On the License Agreement page, read the license agreement, and then select the **I have read the subscription EULA** check box and click **I ACCEPT**.



8) On the Customer Information page, input your username and company name. Click **Next**.

Customer Information		2100	e
Please enter your information.		Net	Brain
User Name:			
Administrator			
Company Name:			
Your Company			
tallShield-			
	< Back	Next >	Cancel

9) On the System Connectivity Configuration page, review the connection information to connect to NetBrain Database Server. Click **Next**.

NetBrain Integrated Edition All Pac	kages - InstallShield Wizard X
System Connectivity Configurat	wetBrain?
	formation of NetBrain Service. The username and etBrain Front Server Controller, Web API server, Service Server. 10.10.3.142
Input User Name and Password NetBrain Service User Name: NetBrain Service Password: Validation Timeout (seconds): InstallShield	Use Customized Ports
	<back next=""> Cancel</back>

Note: Checking the **Use SSL** option will inherit the SSL settings of your existing NetBrain Database Server.

Note: If you customized a port number for any of Linux components during the installation of NetBrain Database Server, select the **Use Customized Ports** check box.

10) (Required only if the **Use Customized Ports** check box is selected) On the Customized Settings page, leave all fields unchanged. Click **Next**.

NetBrain Integrated Edition	All Packages - Insta	IIShield Wizard	×
Customized Settings	\overline{A}	1 - Th	NietBrain
* Modify the following s	ettings for each comp	onent only if they are cust	omized.
MongoDB Port:	27017	Replica Set Name	e: rs
License Agent Port:	27654	RabbitMQ Po	t 5672
Elasticsearch Port:	9200	Redis Po	t 6379
Front Server Controller Port:	9095		
InstallShield		< Back	Next > Cancel

Note: Disk space check will be performed to ensure the requirement of minimum 50G free disk space is met.

11) On the Auto Update Server page, enter the required information and click **Next**.

NetBrain Integrated Editio	n All Packages - InstallShield Wizard	×
Auto Update Server	SHI-JA	NetBrain
Please specify the s IP address of this m. Address: Port:	ettings for the Auto Update Server, Note: Th schine. 10.10.3.142 9099	e address should be the
InstallShield	< Back	Next > Cancel

12) On the Enable Platform Resources Auto Update page, if you want these resources to be downloaded automatically, check the Download and Install Platform Resources Automatically box. Click **Next**.

NetBrain Integrated Edition All Packages - InstallShield Wizard	\times
Eanble Platform Resources Auto Update	}
By enabling the automatic download and installation of platform resources capability, updates to these resources will automatically be downloaded from NetBrain and updated into this system. These resources can include custom scripts that have been developed in conjunction with your network team and other resources that may include but are not limited to the following resource types:	ing
Data View Template Vendor Model Parser Network Device Driver Device Type Qapp/Gapp	
Please check the box if you consent to these automatic resource updates and that the updates are allow by your company policies.	ved
InstallShield Kack Next> Cancel	

13) On the KeyVault Administration Passphrase Settings page, enter the existing passphrase twice and click

Next.
NetBrain Integrated Edition All Packages - InstallShield Wizard 🛛 💌
KeyVault Administration Passphrase Settings
★ CAUTION: This passphrase is not stored in the product and CANNOT be recovered by ANY means. NetBrain STRDNGLY recommends storing this passphrase in your company's password vault application. If you lose or forget this passphrase you will have to re-install this product to gain access to the KeyVault, however this will result in the loss of all your data.
Please enter the KeyVault Administration Passphrase (KVAP).
KVAP termina
★ WARNING: There is a feature that would allow an Administrator, working with NetBrain technical support to perform a KVAP reset to restore access. By checking the "Enable Reseting KVAP" checkbox below, you will enable this feature. Once activated, this feature CANNOT be deactivated without re-installing the product. ✓ Enable Resetting KVAP
Anstalishied

Note: Keep notes of the passphrase because it is required when you scale up or upgrade the Application Server. In case of losing the passphrase, select the **Enable Resetting KVAP** check box so that NetBrain system admin can reset the passphrase at any time.

14) On the NetBrain Front Server page, create and confirm the password for PostgreSQL Database.

NetBrain Front Server	1 de la	The second	Ne	Brain 🖓
Please specify the PostgreSQ Choose folder to s C:\Program Files\f User Name: Input Password	ave Postgre	SQL data.		Change
Password: Confirm Password: # Port:	5432			
nstallShield		< Back	Next>	Cancel

Note: The length of the password must be greater than 8 characters. **Note:** Make sure the designated data folder has more than 180GB free space.

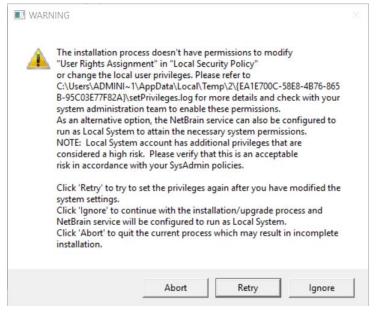
- 15) Review the server components to be upgraded and click **Install**. All the Windows components will be
 - upgraded one by one.

tBrain Integrated Edition All Packages - Insta Ready to install NetBrain Integrated Edition	~ ~ ~	2×2	>
Coto)		Net	:Brain ~
Review the following information before dicking Current Settings:) Install.		
Destination Directory: C:\Program Files\WetBrain\ PostgreSQL Data Directory: C:\Program Files\WetBrain\PostgresD Components to be Upgraded: NetBrain Service Monitor Agent NetBrain Service Monitor Agent NetBrain Integrated Edition NetBrain Front Server Controller NetBrain Front Server	ata		
tallShield	< Back	Install	Cancel

Note: Depending on the hard drive type of the Application Server, the entire upgrade process may take approximately 1hour (SSD) to 2.5 hours (HDD). Please expect the lengthy upgrade process and refrain from interrupting it.

16) (Optional) Ensure the NetBrain installation process using administrator account has the necessary permissions to modify "User Rights Assignment" in "Local Security Policy" or change the local user privileges.

Otherwise, the following error message will prompt when installing each Windows component.



- Click **Ignore** to continue with installation/upgrade process and NetBrain service will be configured to run as Local System.
- o If you have security concerns, click **Abort** to quit the installation/upgrade process.
- o Click **Retry** after you have modified the system settings.

Note: Local System accounts have additional privileges that are considered a high risk. Please verify that this is an acceptable risk in accordance with your SysAdmin policies.

Note: After clicking **Abort**, please check with your system administration team to enable the relevant permissions, uninstall the affected component(s) and reinstall. Contact NetBrain support team if you need any assistance during the process.

- 5. After all components are successfully upgraded, click **Finish** to complete the upgrading process and exit the Installation Wizard.
- 6. Open the Task Manager and navigate to the **Services** tab, you can find the following running NetBrain services.

				Continue			
Processes	Performance	Users	Details	Services			
Name	^		PID	Description	Status	Group	-
🔍 NetBraii	nAgent	1	3260	NetBrain Agent Service	Running		
🔍 NetBrain	nFrontServer		1824	NetBrain Front Server Service	Running		
🔍 NetBrain	nFrontServerCo	ntro	10048	NetBrain Front Server Controller Serv	Running		
🔍 NetBrain	nKCProxy	1	5032	NetBrain KCProxy Service	Running		
🔍 NetBrain	nTaskEngine		12024	NetBrain Task Engine Service	Running		
🔍 NetBrain	nWorkerServer		12772	NetBrain Worker Server	Running		

Post-Upgrade Tasks

Follow the steps below to recover the special settings if you have customized the Web.config file for your Web Server and/or Web API Server:

1) Navigate to **NetBrain > Web Server** and locate the backup file **backup_Web.config** under **nb_publish_server** and **nb_publish_client**.

2) Manually recover the settings one by one in **Web.config** according to the previous configurations in the backup file **backup_Web.config**.

Note: DO NOT directly replace the **Web.config** file with the backup file as it may cause log-in problems for NetBrain Workstation.

Note: Contact NetBrain Support if you have any questions regarding the specific items in the **Web.config** file that need to be recovered.

1.6. Activating a Subscription License

- 1. In the System Management page, click **Activate** under the **License** tab. The activation wizard prompts.
- 2. Activate your subscription license:
 - 1) Select Activate Subscription License and click Next.
 - 2) Enter the license ID and activation key that you received from NetBrain, with your first name, last name, and email address.
 - 3) Select the activation method based on your situation.
 - **Online** (recommended) click **Activate** to connect to NetBrain License Server and validate your license information immediately.

Note: If your NetBrain Application Server is not allowed to access the Internet, you can configure a proxy server. Click the ^(B) icon at the upper-right corner, select the **Use a proxy server to access the internet** check box and enter the required information.

• **Via Email** — validate your license information by sending an email to NetBrain.

Note: Only use this activation method when your NetBrain Application Server is not allowed to access the Internet.

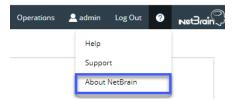
- a) Follow the instructions to generate your license file. Attach the file to your email and send it to <u>NetBrain Support Team</u>. After receiving your email, the NetBrain team will fill in the license information on NetBrain License Server and generate the corresponding activation file, and then send it back to you.
- b) Click **Browse** to select the activation file that you received from the NetBrain team, and then click **Activate**.
- 4) A message box will prompt you the subscription license has been activated successfully. Click **OK**.
- 3. A confirmation dialog box prompts to ask you whether to generate an initial tenant. Click **Yes** and the initial tenant will be created automatically with all purchased nodes assigned.
- 4. Check the tenant and domain nodes. If there is more than one domain, you need to allocate the domain.

1.7. Verifying Upgrade Results

1. Do the following steps to check the IE version in web browser:

Note: It is highly recommended to clear your web browser's cache before reloading the IE web page.

1) In the system Management page, click the 2 icon and select **About NetBrain** from the quick access toolbar.



- 2) Check the version information. The product version should be 10.1.
- 2. Do the following steps to check the system version in MongoDB:
 - 1) Log in to the Linux server where MongoDB is installed.
 - 2) Open a command prompt and run the mongo --host <IP or hostname of MongoDB Server:Port> -u <username> -p <password> --authenticationDatabase <database_name> --authenticationMechanism scram-sHA-256 command to connect to MongoDB.

Note: The <database_name> mentioned in the above command must be **admin** for NetBrain.

Example:

```
[root@localhost ~]# mongo --host 10.10.3.142:27017 -u mongodb -p mongodb --
authenticationDatabase admin --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256
MongoDB shell version v4.0.28
connecting to: mongodb://10.10.3.142:27017/?authMechanism=SCRAM-SHA-
256&authSource=admin&gssapiServiceName=mongodb
...
```

Tip: If SSL is enabled, run the mongo --host <IP or hostname of MongoDB Server:Port> -u
<username> -p
<password> --authenticationDatabase <database_name> --ssl -sslAllowInvalidCertificates --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256 command.
Note: The <database_name> mentioned in the above command must be admin for NetBrain.

3) Run the use NGSystem command to switch to the NGSystem database.

```
rsnetbrain:PRIMARY> use NGSystem
switched to db NGSystem
```

4) Run the db.SystemInfo.find({_id: "SystemVersion"}) command to check if the system version number is 10.1.1.

```
rsnetbrain:PRIMARY> db.SystemInfo.find({_id: "SystemVersion"})
{ "_id": "SystemVersion", "version": "10.1.1", "operateInfo": {"opUserId" "opUser":
"NetBrain", "opTime":
ISODate("2022-02-07T05:40:20.871Z") } }
```

5) Run the exit command to exit the command prompt.

Note: System Update feature heavily relies on all the NetBrain servers and service metrics, therefore it is required to ensure all the NetBrain servers and component metrics can be viewed in the Service Monitor page.

1.8. Configuring Auto Upgrade Settings

Knowledge Cloud (KC) manages both the framework components and the platform resources and allows NetBrain Workstation to automatically upgrade a patch or minor release. Besides replacing the files, the auto-upgrade process may restart services, execute the database upgrading, check the system health and roll back the release if the update fails.

Platform resources can be downloaded and installed automatically since NetBrain Workstation will be connected to KC through License Server. And for Framework resources, the software update package must be downloaded from NetBrain Customer Portal, manually uploaded into the system and then system updates need to be scheduled accordingly. NetBrain Workstation Auto Upgrade flow consists of the following steps:

Note: Only user with System Management permissions can perform the following actions.

- 1. <u>Check the Latest Version</u>
- 2. Download Package from NetBrain Customer Portal
- 3. Upload Package to NetBrain Workstation
- 4. <u>Schedule Update</u>
- 5. View Update Status
- 6. View Update History

Check the Latest Version

Follow the steps below to check the available releases from NetBrain:

Note: The following steps only apply to the online auto upgrade procedures.

- 1. In the System Management page, click the ≡ start menu> **System Update**.
- 2. By default, the **Automatically check the latest version** check box is enabled. You can click **Check Update Now** to see if there is a new version available.

Note: After the check box **Automatically check the latest version** is enabled, users with 'sys admin' role will receive auto notification via email when a new version becomes available.

Note: The Web API Server is required to have internet access with NetBrain public License Server in order to perform the function of **Automatically check the latest version** and **Check Update Now**.

Note: In order to download and install platform resources automatically, you need to enable the **Automatically check the latest version** check box, as well as the **Download and Install Platform Resources Automatically** check box.

System Management		
ense 🛛 🕹 Tenants 👋 Proxy Manager 👋 Front Server Contr	ollers X Advanced Settings X System Update X	
	Current Version: 10.1.0.0 ()	
	Automatically check the latest version Last checked on: 2/18/2022, 12:56:52 PM	Check Update Now
	Download and Install Platform Resources Automatically ()	
	Latest Available Version: N/A 🕦	Get Latest Version
		Upload Latest Version Schedule
	View Update History	
	view opdate history	
	To Upgrade the system and resource, do as follows:	
	1. Click the Check Update Now button to see whether there is a new software or resource versio	n available if your system is connected to the Internet. Ignore
	this step if your system is offline.	
	2. Click the Get Latest Version button to log in NetBrain Customer Success Center and downlo	ad the software package. The package is created just for this
	system and cannot be used by other systems. 3. Click the Upload Latest Version button and upload the file downloaded at step 2.	
	 Click the Opload Latest Version button and upload the file downloaded at step 2. Click the Schedule button to schedule the system update. 	
	Note: If you need to cancel the system update after uploading the latest version, simply click the I	iscard Uploaded Version to cancel the update.
	ween you need to cancer the system opdate after uplobuling the latest version, simply click the	and opposited version to concernie update.

- 3. When this check is enabled, NetBrain Workstation will check whether a minor release, a patch, a customized built-in, a customized resource or common platform resource updates have been published since the last time check (either auto or manual check). The latest available version will be displayed with the release note.
- 4. If the respective release or patch is available, after reviewing the Release Note, click **Get Latest Version** to Download Package from NetBrain Customer Portal.

Download Package from NetBrain Customer Portal

Follow the steps below to download the system upgrade package from NetBrain Customer Portal:

1. Log into the NetBrain Customer Portal with your username and password.

Note: After clicking **Get Latest Version** in NetBrain Workstation, you will be redirected to the NetBrain Customer Portal. The portal account credentials are required by the web browser to grant access to the NetBrain Customer Portal.

2. Confirm the required info and click **Generate Package**.

Tip: Required info includes the License ID, Framework Version, Common Repo Version, Customized Built-in Resource Repo, Customized Resource Repo.

Tip: If you don't want to download framework components, enable the **Exclude Framework Patch** check box.

Resource Package						
License ID	Current Framework Version					
30320454	10.1.0.0					
Current Common Repo						
905abe93-7b6f-3939-97b5-2441944a0	8a1 v0.0.1					
Current Customized Built-in Resource Rep	00					
N/A						
Current Customized Resource Repo						
N/A						
\bigtriangledown Advanced Settings						
Exclude Framework Patch ??						
Include All Platform Resources ??						
	Generate Package					

- 3. Click **Resource Package Link** to download the package to your local drive.
- 4. Keep note of the password for next step-<u>Upload Package to NetBrain Workstation</u>.

	· · · · ·
License ID	Current Framework Version
30320454	10.1.0.0
Current Common Repo	
905abe93-7b6f-3939-97b5-244194	4a08a1 v0.0.1
Current Customized Built-in Resource	Repo
N/A	
Current Customized Resource Repo	
N/A	
→ Advanced Settings	
Exclude Framework Patch ??	
Include All Platform Resources 😯	
	Generate Package
Target Framework	10.1.0.9; Platform: [v0.0.1, ,]
Resource Package Link Pa	assword: mQyKB0bZPOKzpHEleCcK
	is password when you import this package to

Upload Package to NetBrain Workstation

Follow the steps below to upload the system upgrade package to NetBrain Workstation:

- 1. In the System Management page, the \equiv start menu> **System Update**.
- 2. Click Upload Latest Version.
- 3. Click Browse and select the system upgrade package (.zip file).
- 4. Enter the password and click **Upload**.

			Cr	eck Update Now
Download and In	stall Platform Resources Automatically 🚺			
Upload Latest Versi	on	×	G	et Latest Version
File Name: cc36	bcb7-4443-40f1-978c-b422f82d38c1.zip	Browse		
Password:				
			Upload Latest Version	Schedule
		Cancel Upload		
_				
_				
rade the system and r	esource, do as follows:			
, i	esource, do as follows:			
the Check Update N	ow button to see whether there is a new	software or resource version av	silable if your system is connected	to the Internet. Ignore
the Check Update N step if your system is o	ow button to see whether there is a new offline.			Ŭ
the Check Update N step if your system is o	ow button to see whether there is a new offline. on button to log in NetBrain Customer			Ŭ
the Check Update N step if your system is o the Get Latest Versioner and cannot be use	ow button to see whether there is a new offline. on button to log in NetBrain Customer	Success Center and download t		Ŭ

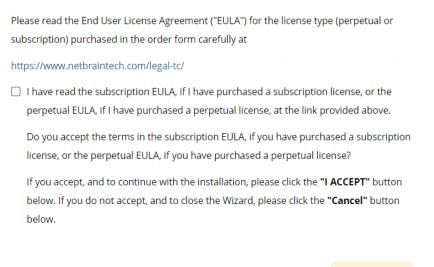
Tip: With the **Discard Uploaded Version** button, you can discard the previous uploaded update package before it is scheduled and delete the system update task before the scheduled task is executed.

Schedule Update

Follow the steps below to schedule the system update:

- 1. Run the system update pre-check tool to verify the environment readiness for the auto-update.
- 2. In the System Management page, click the \equiv start menu> **System Update**.
- 3. Click **Schedule**.
- 4. Review the license agreement, select the I have read the subscription EULA check box and click I ACCEPT.

License Agreement





5. (Optional) Check the Enable Test Plan checkbox.

Tip: You can leave the **Enable Test Plan** checkbox unchecked to skip the test plan.

Note: Only user with domain and tenant access will be granted permission to run the test plan.

Schedule Update - Version 10.1.0.0	×
Review Test Plan Schedule Update	
Enable Test Plan	
Before and after the system is upgraded, the system will execute the following test plan to ensure that the system works properly.	
1. Basic system status check such as the server connectivity, service status and key process.	
If any serious error is found, the system will rollback the update	
2. Domain health and data accuracy test	
a. The system will perform Domain Health test for the following domain.	
Tenant: Initial Tenant Select Domain: Domain1	
b. The system will perform Data Accuracy test for the following devices and applications.	
Device: Auto Test Group	
Application: Auto Test Application	
Cancel Submit	

×

1) Click **Select** and specify the desired Tenant/Domain to perform Domain Health Check.

Note: If there are more than one tenant or domain, step 1) must be completed before proceeding to step 2).

Note: If there is only one tenant and domain, the Initial Tenant will be automatically selected and you can directly proceed to step 2).

2) Click **Auto Test Group** to specify the devices for Data Accuracy Test.

Schedule Up	date [Device Group - Auto Test	Group			×	×
Review T	oct D				😋 Refresh	ı	
Review I	est P	Hostname	Vendor	Model	Management IP		
After th	ne sv	11	HP(3Com)	hh3c-s5100-16P-PW	172.24.101.31		expected:
		🥏 BJ-Arista-2	Arista	DCS7050Q16	172.24.101.68		expected
1. Basic If any		🥏 BJ-Avaya-1	Avaya	ERS 5520	172.24.101.65		
2. Dom		🗾 BJ-Cat-5000(172	Cisco	Catalyst wsc5000	172.24.101.52	11	
a. Th	e sys	EX2200-2	Juniper	EX2200-48t	172.24.101.33		
- F.	Tena	🙉 GW2Lab	Cisco	3945SPE250 modify Auto Test Group, please	10.10.7.253		
	Dom		101	moury Auto Test Group, prease	e moury from end user page	e,	
b. Th	e sys				ОК		
	Device:	Auto Test Gro	up				
	Applicat	tion: Auto Test App	lication				
					Canc	el	Submit

Tip: The devices in the Auto Test Group are automatically selected according to the device type discovered by the system. You can also manually edit or delete any devices to suit your specific needs.

3) Click **Auto Test Application Folder** to specify the application for Data Accuracy Test.

view Test Plan Schedule Update	Application - Auto	a Test Application			_	×
efore and after the system is upgraded, the syster					🔁 Refres	h
Basic system status check such as the server connec If any serious error is found, the system will rollback	Path	Source	Destination	Group	Protocol	
It any serious error is found, the system will rollback. Domain health and data accuracy test	U test1	10.10.4.41	172.21.3.5		IPv4	
 Domain health and data accuracy test a. The system will perform Domain Health test for the 	😐 test3	172.26.3.10	172.26.4.10		IP _V 4	
ar me system mill perform bomain rieatar test for a	U 35	10.10.7.253	172.24.101.35		IPv4	
Tenant: Initial Tenant Select	🛄 test2	10.10.4.41	10.10.34.62		IPv4	
Domain: Domain1	🛄 test4	172.24.30.5	172.24.100.1		IPv4	
b. The system will perform Data Accuracy test for th Device: Auto Test Group			To modify Auto Test ,	Application, pleas	ie modify from end user poj OK	pe.
Application: Auto Test Application						

Note: The last used Application Paths (up to 5 paths) will be automatically copied to the Auto Test Application Folder. You can also manually change the auto selected path in <u>Application Manager</u>.

6. Set up the schedule to start the system update.

s	chedule Update - Versio	חנית 10.1.0.0	×
	Review Test Plan	Schedule Update	
	Select the Start Tin	me and Time Zone you want to Update. Your web server time zone is "(UTC-05:00) Eastern Time (US & Canada)"	
	Update Start Time:	2022-02-18	
	Time Zone:	(UTC-05:00) Eastern Time (US & Cana 🗸	
		Cancel Submit	

Tip: You can edit or remove the system update once it is scheduled.

7. Click **Submit** to apply the above settings.

Note: A confirmation message will prompt if the selected tenant/domain does not have application path, you can click Yes to dismiss the message and continue with the update process.

View Update Status

The possible status of auto update are as follows:

Stage of the Auto Update	Possible Status
Before the execution of Auto Update	Ready for schedule.Ready for running.
During the execution of Auto Update	• Running.

After the execution of Auto Update	• The system is successfully updated to the new version.
	• The system is successfully updated to the latest version, but the user performs a manual rollback and the rollback succeeds.
	• The system is successfully updated to the latest version, but the user performs a manual rollback and the rollback fails.
	• The update fails, and the system is rolled back to the old version.
	• The update fails at the beginning (due to insufficient disk space to perform auto-upgrade, unavailable component and etc.) and the roll back is not executed.

View Update History

Follow the steps below to view the update history:

- 1. In the System Management page, click the ≡ start menu> **System Update**.
- 2. Click View Update History.

The update history only records the releases the system is scheduled to update with. The update history table provides the following information:

- **Update From:** the release number from which the system is updated.
- **Update To:** the release number to which the system is updated.
- **Update Time:** when the system finished the update.
- **Executor:** the person to schedule the update
- Action: upgrade or user roll back.
- Status: one of the statuses in <u>View Update Status</u>.
- **Release Note:** the link of the release note.
- Installation Log: the link of the installation log.
- Test Report: the link of the test results.

Upgrade From	Upgrade To	Updated Time	Executor	Action	Status	Release Note	Installation Log	Test Report
10.1.0.0 📵	10.1.0.0 🕚	Mar 16, 2022, 11:32:11 PM	admin	Upgrade	Succeeded	Release Note	Installation Log	Test Results

1.9. Customizing MongoDB Disk Alert Rules

To proactively prevent the system database from data loss or even corruption, you can customize MongoDB, Front Server, and Elasticsearch disk alert rules with progressive quotas assigned. When the usage reaches the predefined threshold, specified users can be notified by both email alerts and system alerts.

1. In the System Management page, click the start menu > **Service Monitor**.

2. In the Service Monitor home page, click **Alert Rules** at the upper-right corner. The default settings are as follows. When a Front Server disk or Elasticsearch disk usage is high, the system will also push alerts by email.

Alert Rules	×								
MongoDB:									
▲ 🗷 When MongoDB disk usage reaches 80 % or only 20 GB free space, send emails.									
🔇 🔲 When MongoDB disk usage reaches 90 96 or only 10 GB free space, send emails and delete Data Engine data older than 3 months. 🚺									
A 🗷 When MongoDB disk usage reaches 93 % or only 5 GB free space, send emails and disable write permission to MongoDB.									
Front Server:									
When Front Server disk usage reaches 80 % or only 20 GB free space, send emails.									
Elasticsearch:									
When Elasticsearch disk usage reaches 80 % or only 20 GB free space, send emails.									
Server/Service:									
When a server is disconnected or a service is stopped, send email									
Send Email Settings:									
Send Email To : Separate email addresses with a comma or semicolon Cc : Separate email addresses with a comma or semicolon									
Send Email Frequency : 1 Hours									
Help Cancel OK									

- 3. Change the settings based on your needs.
 - 1) Specify the disk usage threshold for different levels.

Note: To email alerts when a server is disconnected or a service is stopped, select the corresponding check box.

2) Enter the email address in the **Send Email To** or **CC** fields.

Note: Email alerts are enabled only when email addresses are added at least in one field. Use a colon or semicolon to separate multiple items.

- 3) Specify the frequency to send emails.
- 4) Click **OK** to save the configuration.

1.10. Tuning Live Access

To tune live access, complete the following steps:

- In your web browser, navigate to http(s)://<IP address of NetBrain Application Server>/ to log in to your domain.
- 3. Click Start Tuning.
- 4. When the tuning process is completed, a notification message is displayed. Click **OK**.

1.11. Scheduling Benchmark Task

- 1. In the Domain Management page, click the \equiv start menu > **Schedule Task**.
- On the Schedule Task > Schedule Discovery/Benchmark tab, select the Enable check box for the Basic System Benchmark entry.

Note: A full benchmark must be performed by enabling the **L2 Topology** option under the **Build Topology** section of the **Additional Operation After Benchmark** tab.

3. Click the icon to select the **Run Now** option from the drop-down list to run the benchmark task immediately.

Note: If you have multiple Front Servers, go to **Operations > Benchmark Tools > CheckPoint OPSEC Manager** to specify the target Front Server to access your CheckPoint firewalls and retrieve live data.

2. Appendix: Offline Installing Third-party Dependencies

- 1. Download the dependency package from a server with the Internet access using one of the following download links according to the version of your Operating System:
 - CentOS7.5: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-centos7.5.tar.gz</u>
 - CentOS7.6: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-centos7.6.tar.gz</u>
 - CentOS7.7: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-centos7.7.tar.gz</u>
 - CentOS7.8: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-centos7.8.tar.gz</u>
 - CentOS7.9: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-centos7.9.tar.gz</u>
 - CentOS8.2: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-centos8.2.tar.gz</u>
 - CentOS8.3: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-centos8.3.tar.gz</u>
 - CentOS8.4: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-centos8.4.tar.gz</u>
 - CentOS8.5: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-centos8.5.tar.gz</u>
 - RHEL7.5: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rhel7.5.tar.gz</u>
 - RHEL7.6: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rhel7.6.tar.gz</u>
 - RHEL7.7: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rhel7.7.tar.gz</u>
 - RHEL7.8: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rhel7.8.tar.gz</u>
 - RHEL7.9: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rhel7.9.tar.gz</u>
 - RHEL8.2: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rhel8.2.tar.gz</u>
 - RHEL8.3: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rhel8.3.tar.gz</u>
 - RHEL8.4: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rhel8.4.tar.gz</u>
 - RHEL8.5: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rhel8.5.tar.gz</u>
 - RHEL8.6: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rhel8.6.tar.gz</u>
 - OL7.7: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-ol7.7.tar.gz</u>
 - OL7.8: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-ol7.8.tar.gz</u>
 - OL7.9: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-ol7.9.tar.gz</u>
 - OL8.2: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-ol8.2.tar.gz</u>
 - OL8.3: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-ol8.3.tar.gz</u>
 - OL8.4: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-ol8.4.tar.gz</u>
 - OL8.5: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-ol8.5.tar.gz</u>
 - OL8.6: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-ol8.6.tar.gz</u>
 - Alma8.4: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-almalinux8.4.tar.gz</u>

- Alma8.5: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-almalinux8.5.tar.gz</u>
- Alma8.6: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-almalinux8.6.tar.gz</u>
- Rocky8.4: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rockylinux8.4.tar.gz</u>
- Rocky8.5: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rockylinux8.5.tar.gz</u>
- Rocky8.6: <u>http://download.netbraintech.com/dependencies-rockylinux8.6.tar.gz</u>
- 2. Copy the downloaded dependency package to your Linux server.
- 3. Run the tar -zxvf dependencies-<os version>.tar.gz command to decompress the package.

Tip: Possible values of OS version include: centos7.5; centos7.6; centos7.7; centos7.8; centos7.9; centos8.2; centos8.3; centos8.4; centos8.5; rhe17.5; rhe17.6; rhe17.7; rhe17.8; rhe17.9; rhe18.2; rhe18.3; rhe18.4; rhe18.5; rhe18.5; rhe18.6; o17.7; o17.8; o17.9; o18.2; o18.3; o18.4; o18.5; o18.6; almalinux8.4; almalinux8.5; almalinux8.6; rockylinux8.4; rockylinux8.5; rockylinux8.6.

- 4. Run the cd dependencies command to navigate to the decompressed directory.
- 5. Run the offline-install.sh command to install the dependencies.

3. Appendix: Editing a File with VI Editor

The following steps illustrate how to edit a configuration file with the vi editor, which is the default text file editing tool of a Linux operating system.

- 1. Create a terminal and run the cd command at the command line to navigate to the directory where the configuration file is located.
- 2. Run the vi <configuration file name> command under the directory to show the configuration file.
- 3. Press the **Insert** or **I** key on your keyboard, and then move the cursor to the location where you want to edit.
- 4. Modify the file based on your needs, and then press the **Esc** key to exit the input mode.
- 5. Enter the :wq! command and press the **Enter** key to save the changes and exit the vi editor.

4. Appendix: Restoring MongoDB Data

If you encounter data loss or corruption during the upgrade process, complete the following steps to restore MongoDB data with the backup data.

- 1. Log in to the Linux server where the MongoDB is installed as the **root** user.
- 2. Stop the MongoDB Service.
 - 1) Run the systemctl stop mongod command to stop the MongoDB service.
 - 2) Run the ps -efigrep mongod command to verify whether the mongod process is stopped.

```
[root@localhost ~]# ps -ef| grep mongod
root 15136 14237 0 10:42 pts/2 00:00:00 grep --color=auto mongod
```

Note: If the mongod process is stopped, the result should only contain one entry as shown above.

- 3. Restore the old data onto the MongoDB.
 - 1) Run the cd /usr/lib/mongodb command to navigate to the **/usr/lib/mongodb** directory.

Note: If you modified the default directory to store all MongoDB data files during the MongoDB installation, you must use the new directory (available in the **mongod.conf** file) accordingly.

2) Run the ls -al command to browse all directories and files under the **/usr/lib/mongodb** directory.

```
[root@localhost mongodb]# ls -al
total 142
drwxr-xr-x. 5 netbrain netbrain 146 Oct 19 15:02 .
drwxr-xr-x. 4 root root 42 Sep 19 14:41 ..
drwxr-xr-x. 4 root netbrain 42 Oct 19 15:03 data
drwxr-xr-x. 4 root netbrain 100 Oct 19 15: 03 log
-rwxr-xr-x. 2 netbrain netbrain 1004 Aug 25 17: 26 mongodb-keyfile
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 netbrain netbrain 1076 Oct 19 15:02 mongod.conf
```

- 3) Run the rm -rf ./data command to delete the **data** directory.
- 4) Run the mv /etc/mongodb_databk/data /usr/lib/mongodb/data command under the /usr/lib/mongodb directory to move the data directory to the /usr/lib/mongodb directory.
- 5) Run the chown -R netbrain:netbrain /usr/lib/mongodb/data/ command to change the ownership for the moved data folder.
- 6) Run the ls -al command to browse all directories and files under the **/usr/lib/mongodb** directory.

```
[root@localhost mongodb]# ls -al
total 142
drwxr-xr-x. 5 netbrain netbrain 146 Oct 19 15:02 .
```

```
drwxr-xr-x. 4 rootroot42 Sep 19 14:41 ..drwxr-xr-x. 4 netbrain netbrain86016 Oct 19 15: 03 datadrwxr-xr-x. 4 rootroot100 Oct 19 15: 03 log-rwxr-xr-x. 2 netbrain netbrain1004 Aug 25 17: 26 mongodb-keyfile-rwxr-xr-x. 1 netbrain netbrain1076 Oct 19 15:02 mongod.conf
```

- 4. Run the systemctl start mongod command to restart the MongoDB service.
- 5. Run the mongo --host <IP or hostname of MongoDB Server:Port> -u <username> -p <password> -authenticationDatabase <database_name> --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256 command to connect to the node.

Note: The <database_name> mentioned in the above command must be **admin** for NetBrain.

Example:

```
[root@localhost upgrade_replica_set]# mongo --host 10.10.3.142:27017 -u mongodb -p mongodb --
authenticationDatabase admin --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256
MongoDB shell version v4.0.6
connecting to: mongodb://10.10.3.142:27017/?authMechanism=SCRAM-SHA-
256&authSource=admin&gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("0315bda2-73f3-4304-9166-c008b9b06ce3") }
MongoDB server version: v4.0.6
...
rsnetbrain:PRIMARY>
```

Tip: If SSL is enabled, run the command mongo --host <IP or hostname of MongoDB Server:Port> -u
 <username> -p <password> --authenticationDatabase <database_name> --ssl - sslAllowInvalidCertificates --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256 command.

Note: The <database name> mentioned in the above command must be admin for NetBrain.

5. Appendix: Dumping MongoDB Data

The built-in MongoDB command mongodump is a simple and efficient tool for backing up a small volume of MongoDB data. However, for a large volume of data, it is more time-consuming than using the cp command introduced in <u>Backing Up MongoDB Data</u>.

Note: Make sure the service of MongoDB is running when you run the mongodump command.

Note: The dumped data can be used to restore data in any server.

- 1. Log in to the Linux server where the MongoDB is installed as **root** user.
- 2. Open a command prompt and run the [root@localhost ~]# mkdir /etc/mongodb_databk command to
 create a directory under the /etc directory to save the backup data.
- 3. Run the mongodump --host <ip>:<port> -u <username> -p <password> --authenticationDatabase <database_name> --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256 --gzip --out <filepath> command to dump the MongoDB data to the /etc/mongodb_databk directory.

Note: The <database_name> mentioned in the above command must be **admin** for NetBrain.

Example:

```
[root@localhost ~]# mongodump --host 127.0.0.1:27017 -u mongodb -p mongodb --
authenticationDatabase admin --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256 --gzip --out
/etc/mongodb databk
```

```
Tip: If SSL is enabled, run the mongodump --host <ip>:<port> -u <username> -p <password> --
authenticationDatabase <database_name> --ssl --sslAllowInvalidCertificates --
authenticationMechanism
SCRAM-SHA-256 --gzip --out <filepath> command.
```

- 4. Verify the backup result.
 - 1) Run the cd /etc/mongodb_databk command to navigate to the **/etc/mongodb_databk** directory.
 - 2) Run the ls -al command under the **mongodb_databk** directory to browse the backup data.

Restoring Dumped MongoDB Data

Restore the dumped data by using the mongorestore command provided by MongoDB.

Note: Make sure the service of MongoDB is running when you run the mongorestore command.

Note: Make sure other relevant services are stopped.

To restore the dumped MongoDB data onto the MongoDB server, run the mongorestore --host <ip>:<port> -u <username> -p <password> --authenticationDatabase <database_name> --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256 --gzip <filepath> command.

Note: The <database_name> mentioned in the above command must be **admin** for NetBrain.

Example:

```
[root@localhost ~]# mongorestore --host 127.0.0.1:27017 -u mongodb -p mongodb --
authenticationDatabase admin --authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256 --gzip /etc/mongodb_databk
```

Tip: If SSL is enabled, run the mongorestore --host <ip>:<port> -u <username> -p <password> -authenticationDatabase <database_name> --ssl --sslAllowInvalidCertificates -authenticationMechanism SCRAM-SHA-256 --gzip <filepath> command.

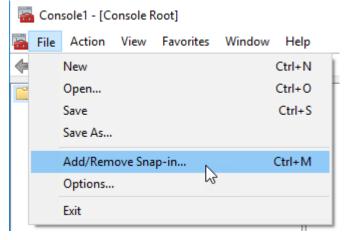
Note: The <database name> mentioned in the above command must be **admin** for NetBrain.

6. Appendix: Generating SSL Certificate

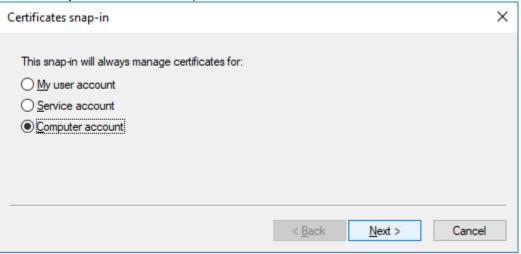
- 1. Run PowerShell as an administrator.
- 2. Run the following command to create the certificate: New-SelfSignedCertificate -DnsName <Computer name> -CertStoreLocation "cert:\LocalMachine\My"

Tip: You can use the Tab key to help you input location, and hostname command for your computer name.

- 3. Next, you need to add the self-signed certificate as a trusted certificate authority. Run MMC -32 as an administrator.
- 4. Select File > Add or Remove Snap-ins.



- 5. Select **Certificates** and then click **Add**.
- 6. Select Computer account and press Next.



7. Select Local computer, then click Finish. Then Click OK.

Select Computer	\times								
Select the computer you want this snap-in to manage. This snap-in will always manage: ① Local computer: (the computer this console is running on)									
O <u>A</u> nother computer: Browse									
Allow the selected computer to be changed when launching from the command line. This only applies if you save the console.									
< <u>B</u> ack Finish Cance	:								

- 8. Find the certificate in **Personal > Certificates.**
- 9. Right-click the newly created certificate and then select **Properties**. Input the desired *Friendly Name* field for the certificate based upon what you are testing. Once completed, select the **Apply** button followed by **OK**.
- 10. You can copy the certificate to **Trusted Root Certificate Authorities.**